



Development of mobile stand-alone solar driven reverse osmosis groundwater/seawater desalination plants for sustainable development in Egypt.

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## Aim

Egypt is experiencing a fresh water crisis. Many large and small communities in Egypt are suffering an acute shortage of fresh water that complies with minimum health requirements. Water desalination projects based on reverse osmosis technology are being introduced in Egypt to combat drinking water shortage in remote areas. Reverse osmosis (RO) desalination is a pressure driven process. This work focuses on the design of an integrated brackish water and seawater RO desalination and solar Photovoltaic (PV) technology. Small mobile PV driven RO desalination plants prototype were designed and tested.

Design of a small mobile PV driven RO water desalination plant to be deployed at the north west coast of Egypt



Project funded by Misr El-Kheir Foundation



### Aim

The present project focuses on designing, implementing and testing of an efficient cost effective battery less mobile photovoltaic powered groundwater reverseosmosis (PV-RO) desalinating unit. This unit is capable of desalinating brackish and saline groundwater with TDS up to 25000 ppm and produces 11 m<sup>3</sup>/day of potable water that complies with international standards.

# Target area: Northwest coast of Egypt

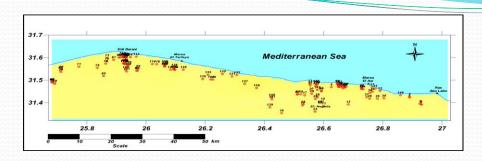


### Study the groundwater quality in Northwest coast

1- Water quality: 131 groundwater samples were collected

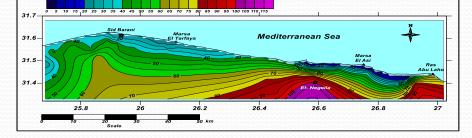


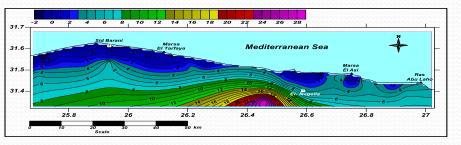
#### **Study the groundwater quality in Northwest coast:**

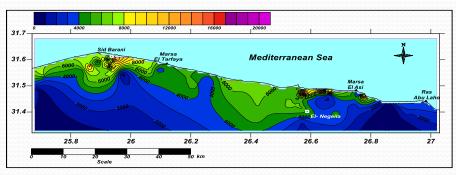


#### Depth to water contour map



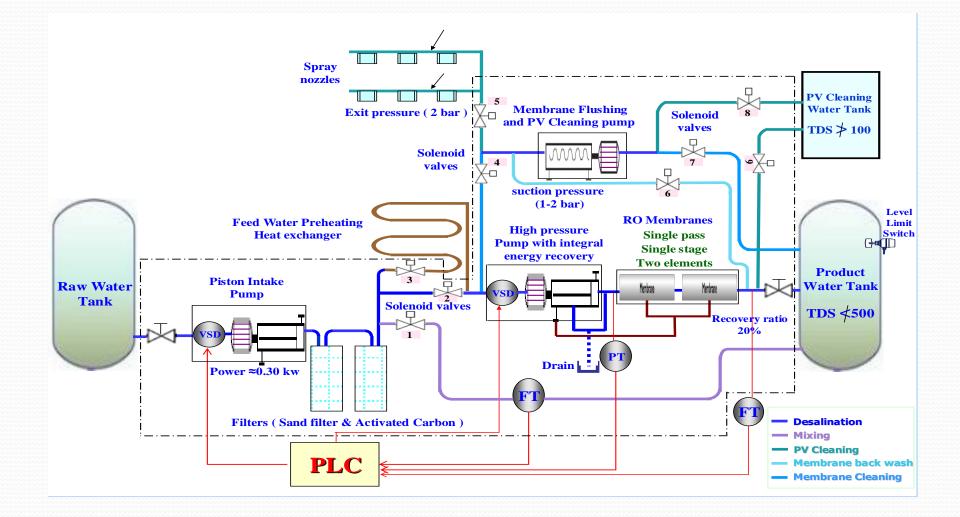






lso-salinity contour map

#### **Our solution**

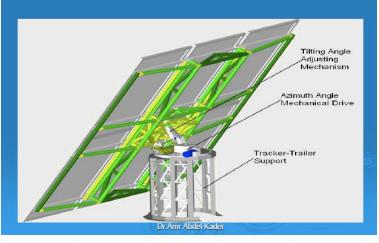


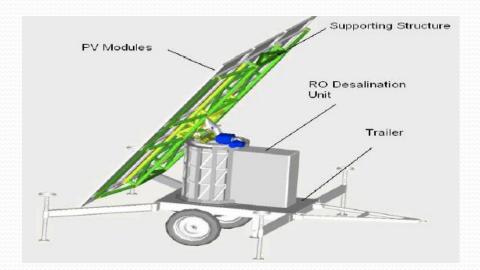
### **Our solution**

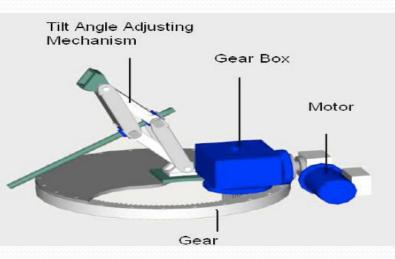
#### **Transportation Mode**



#### **Main Structure**











Development of a mobile stand-alone solar driven reverse osmosis seawater desalination plant for sustainable development in Shalateen



Project funded by Egypt Academy of Scientific Research & Technology

# Aim

This project focuses on the integration of saline water/seawater RO desalination and solar photovoltaic (PV) technology. A small mobile PV driven modular RO desalination plant prototype without batteries is designed, built and field-tested. Shalateen represent the candidate areas suggested for field application for our prototype. RO plant is be designed so as to produce up to 21 m<sup>3</sup>/day of potable water. Mobility of the system is served to provide a safe and stable drinking water source for many isolated areas in Shalateen. All mechanical as well electronic components manufactured at the Arab Organization for were Industrialization (AOI).



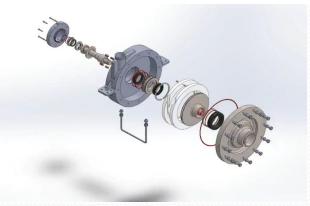




#### Water Desalination Alliance











EDRC



#### EDRC

4<sup>th</sup> International Water Desalination Conference Future of Water Desalination in Egypt and Middle East 25-27 February 2020

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