



The 10th Gulf Water Conference

22-24 April 2012, Grand Hyatt Hotel, Doha - Qatar

Groundwater Vulnerability Map For Northeast Missan Governorate, Southern Iraq

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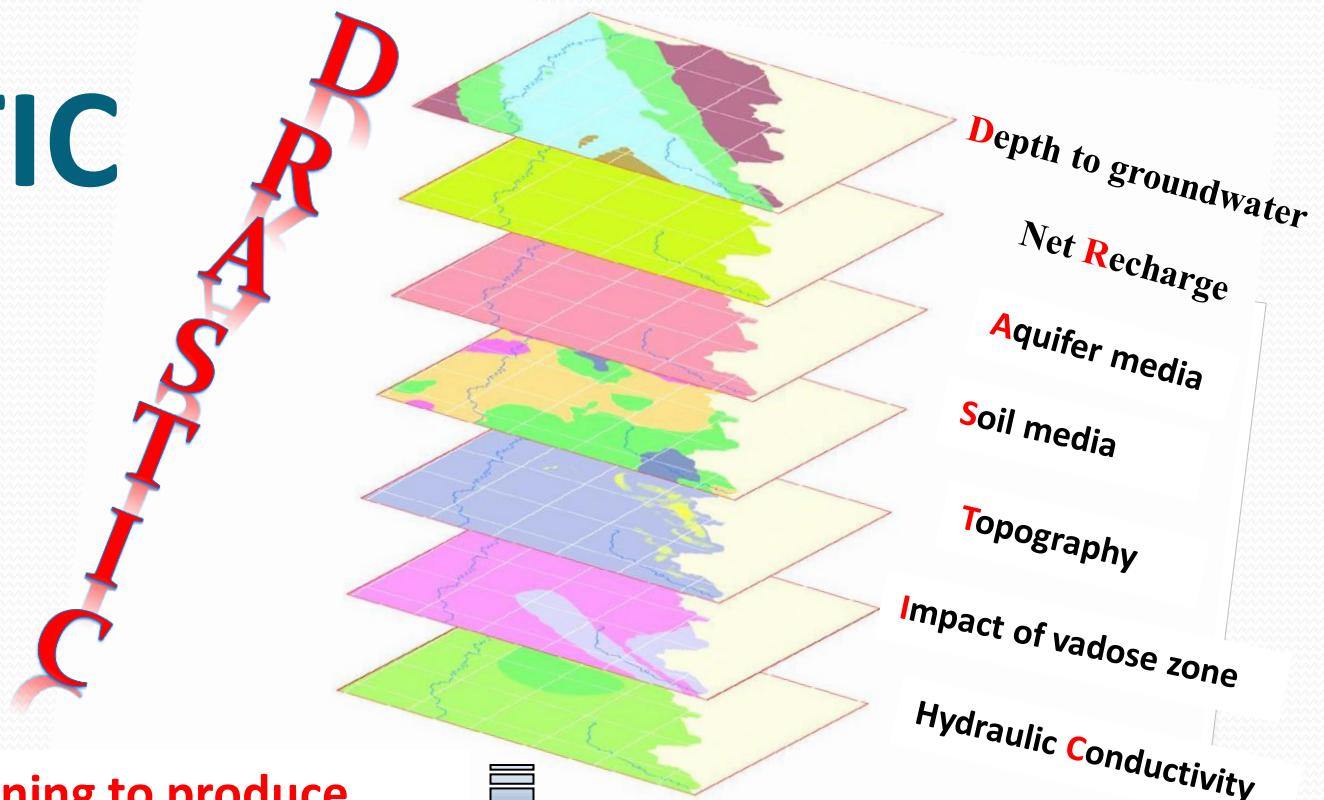
Vulnerability ??



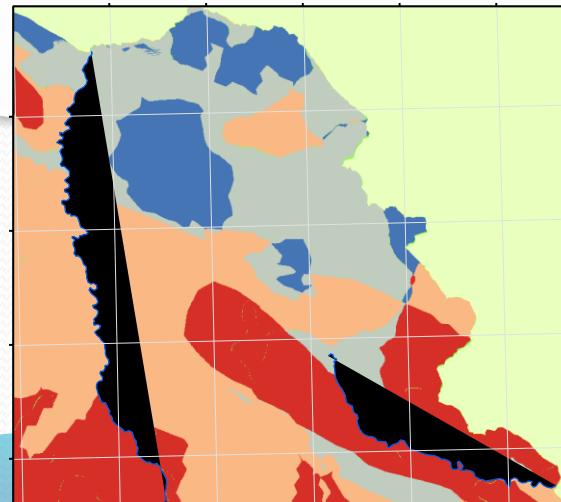
- 1. Usefulness of Aquifer Vulnerability studies.
- 2. Laws of Groundwater Vulnerability.
- 3. Methods to assess AVMs.

DRASTIC

DRASTIC parameters



Combining to produce
vulnerability index map



	very low
	low
	slightly moderate
	moderate

Vulnerability index = DrDw + RrRw + ArAw + SrSw + TrTw + IrIw + CrCw

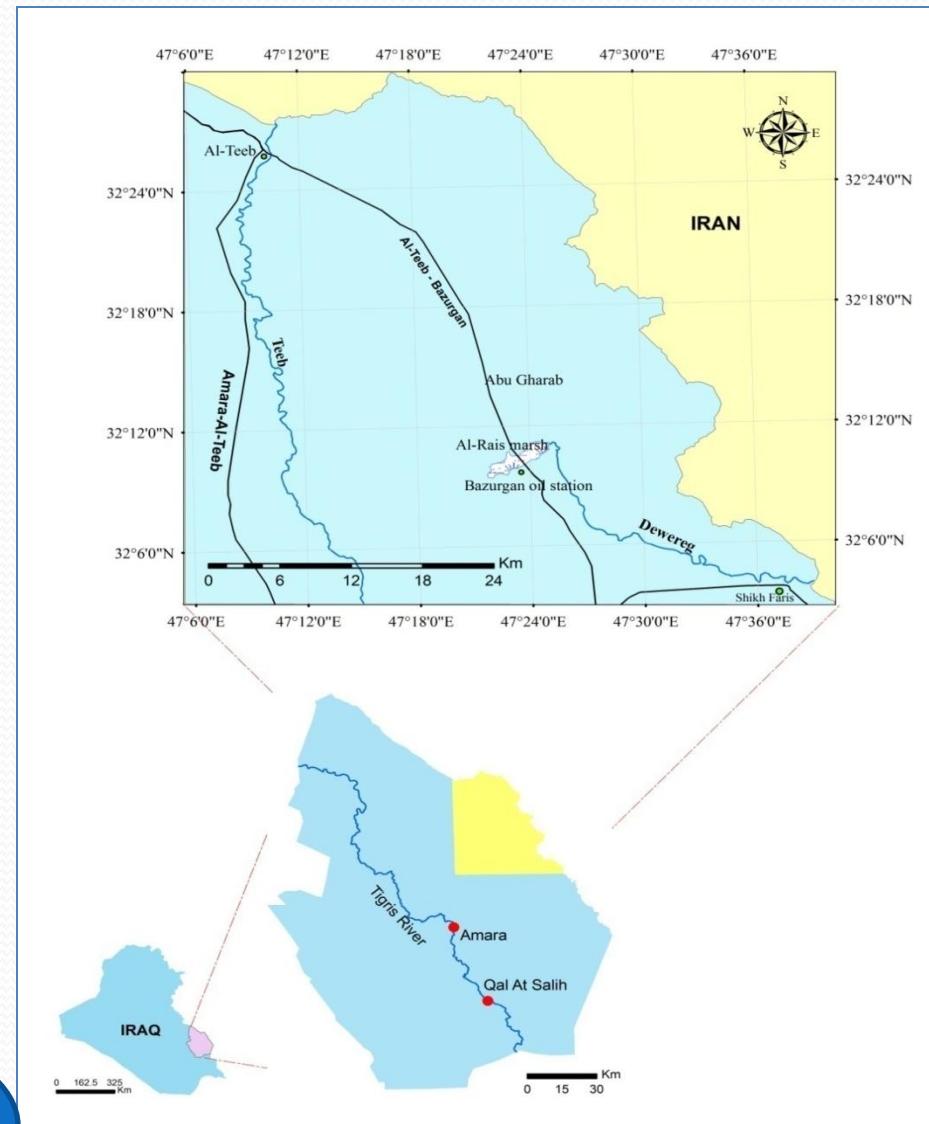
Degree of vulnerability	DRASTIC index
< 80	Very low
80 – 120	Low
120 – 160	Moderate
160 – 200	High
> 200	Very High

- 1. Location : NE Missan Gov. & SE Iraq.**
- 2. Topography : relatively flat bounded in the NE by hills.**
- 3. Two ephemeral streams; Teeb & Dewereg. originates from the Iranian Land & ends in marshes.**

Purpose & Aim

- 1. Shortage in surface water.**
- 2. GW is heavily used.**
- 3. Existence of oil & bricks industries, sand & gravel quarries, limited agricultural activities & Livestock.**

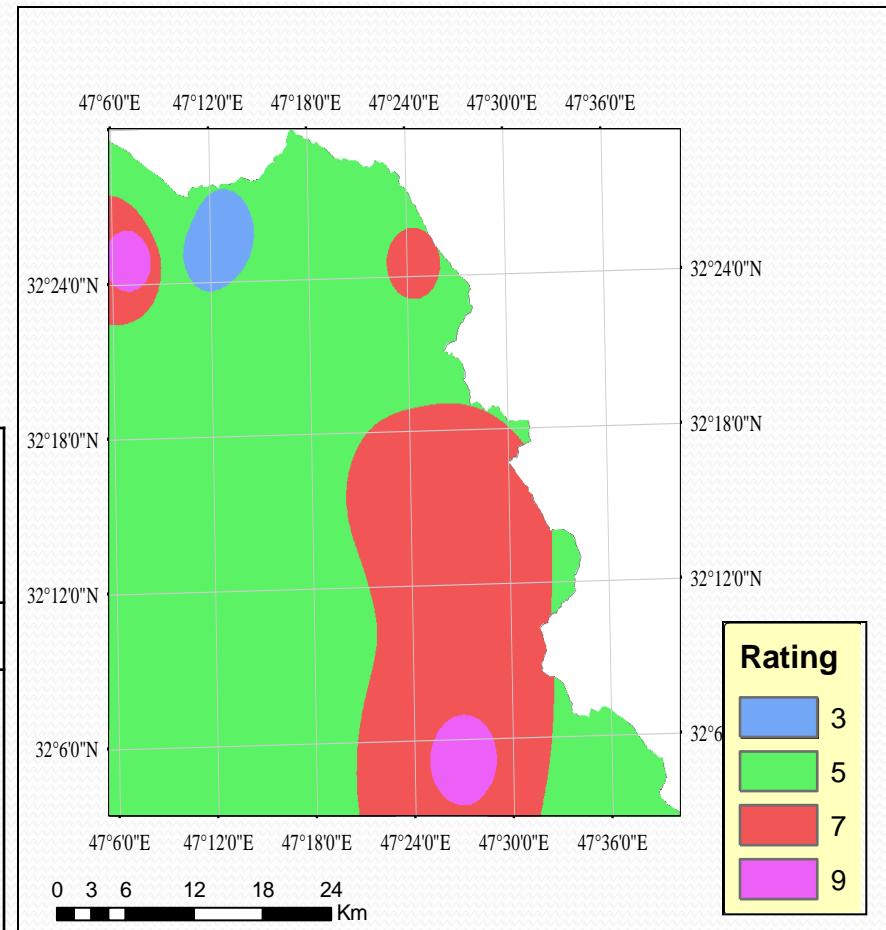
**Assessment of
aquifer vulnerability
using GIS – DRASTIC
based model**



Depth to Groundwater Level (D)

DRASTIC
DRASTIC

Range	Rating	Weight		Total weight (rating × weight)	
		standard	pesticides	standard	pesticides
1.5 – 4.5	9	5	5	45	45
4.5 – 9	7			35	35
9 – 15	5			25	25
15 – 22	1			15	15



Net Recharge (R)

BRASTIC

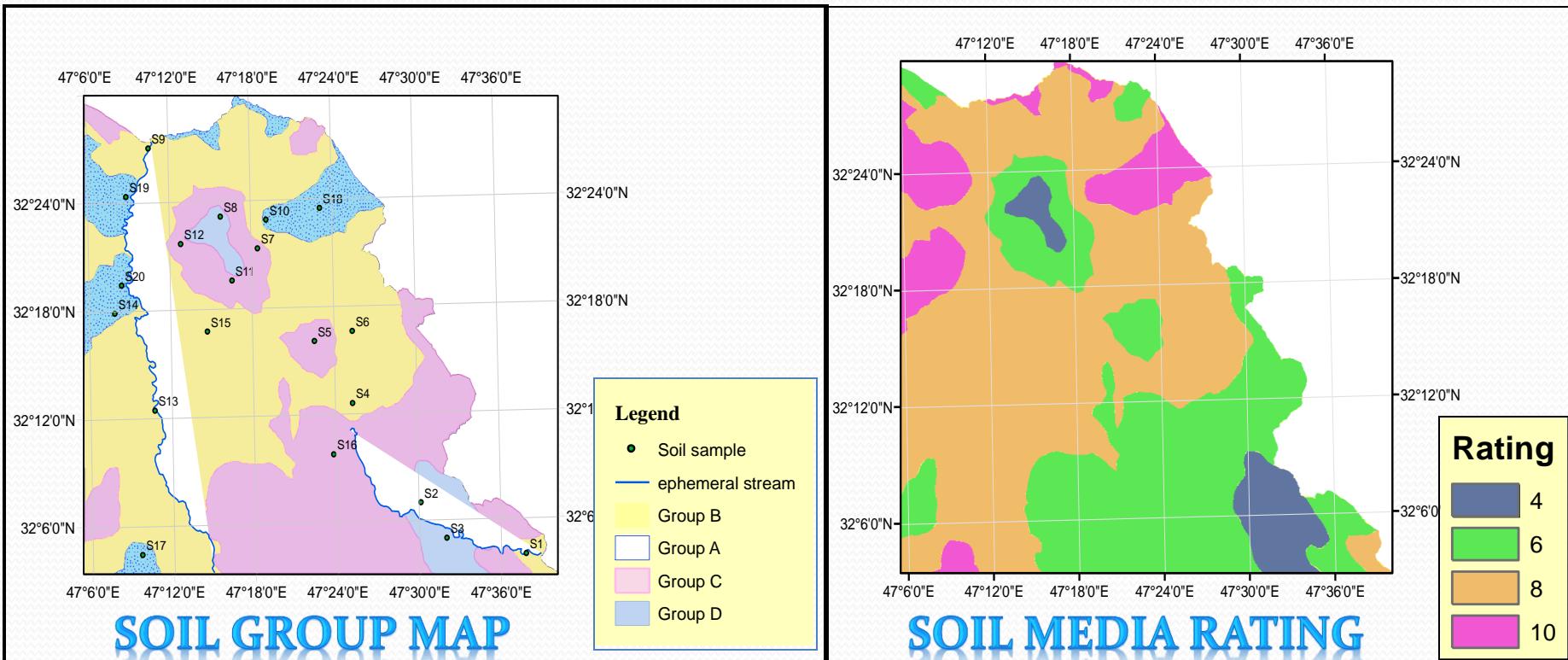
Range	Rating	Weight		Total weight (rating × weight)	
		standard	pesticides	standard	pesticides
< 50	1	4	4	4	4

Aquifer Media (A)

Range	Rating	Weight		Total weight (rating × weight)	
		standard	pesticides	standard	pesticides
Sand and gravel	8	3	3	24	24

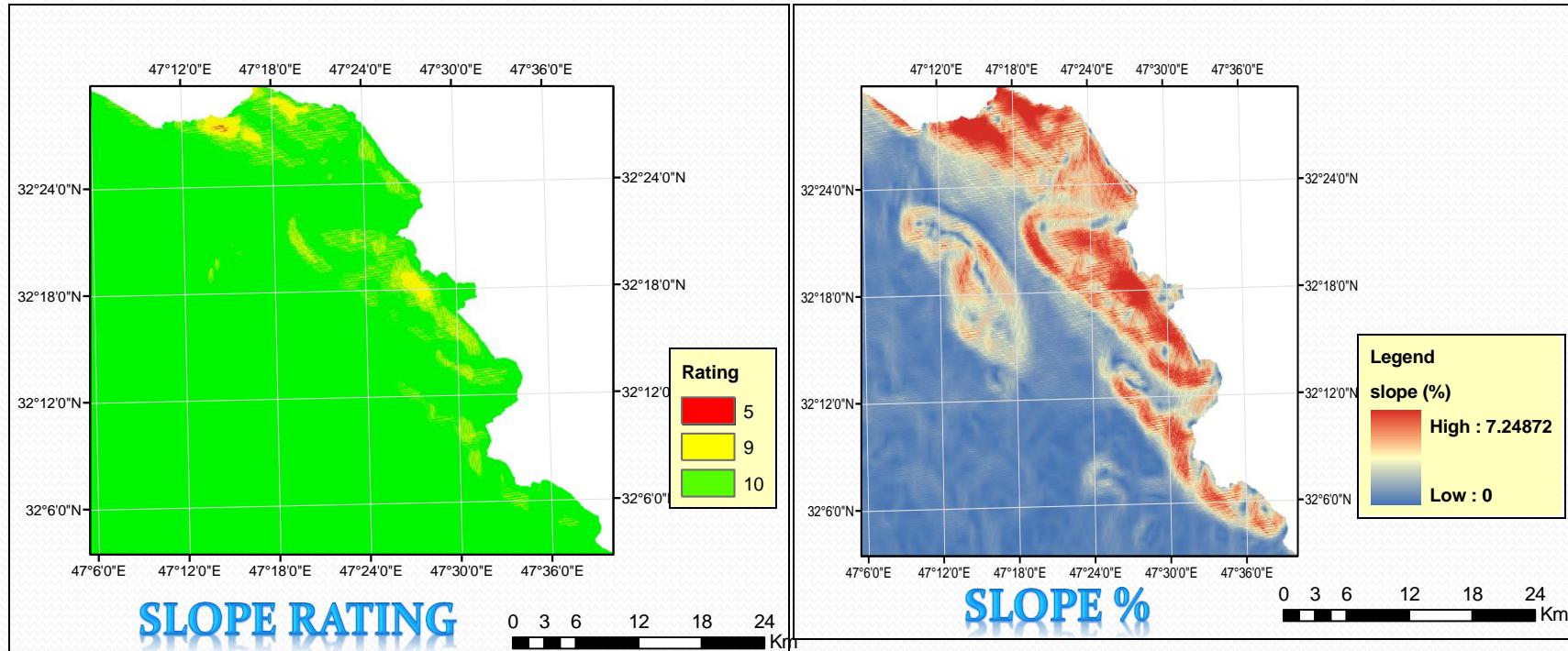
Soil Media Rating (S)

DRASTIC
DBRATIC



Range	Rating	Weight		Total weight (rating × weight)	
		standard	pesticides	standard	pesticides
Group A	10	5	2	50	20
Group B	8			40	16
Group C	6			30	12
Group D	4			20	8

Topography (Slope) (T)

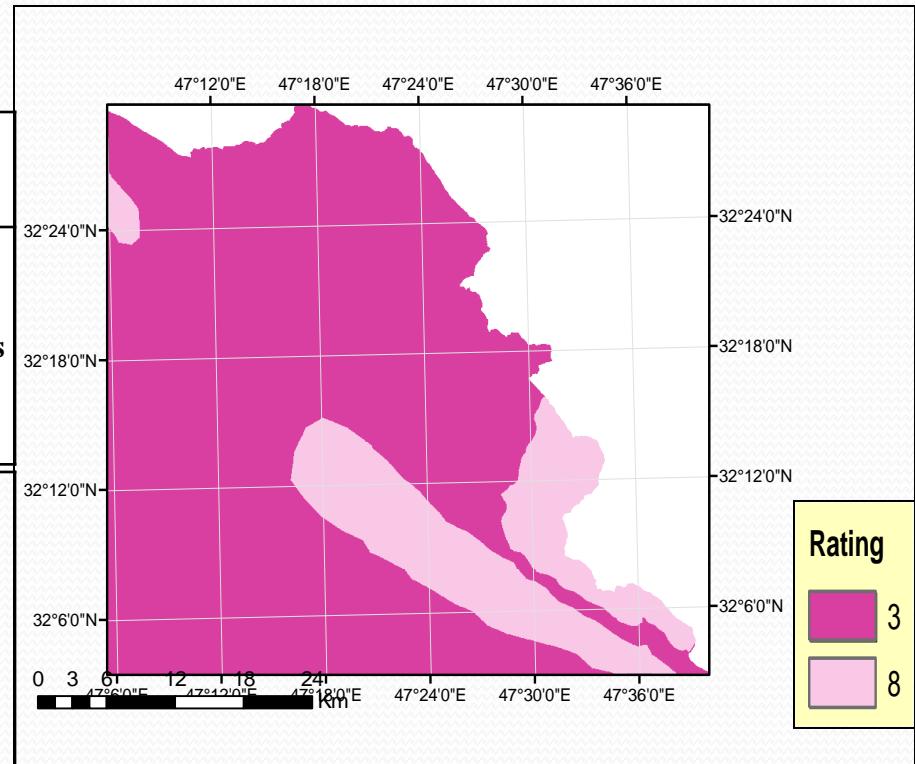


Range	Rating	Weight		Total weight (rating × weight)	
		standard	pesticides	standard	pesticides
0 – 2	10	3	1	30	10
2 – 6	9			27	9
6 – 12	5			15	5

Impact of Vadose Zone (I)

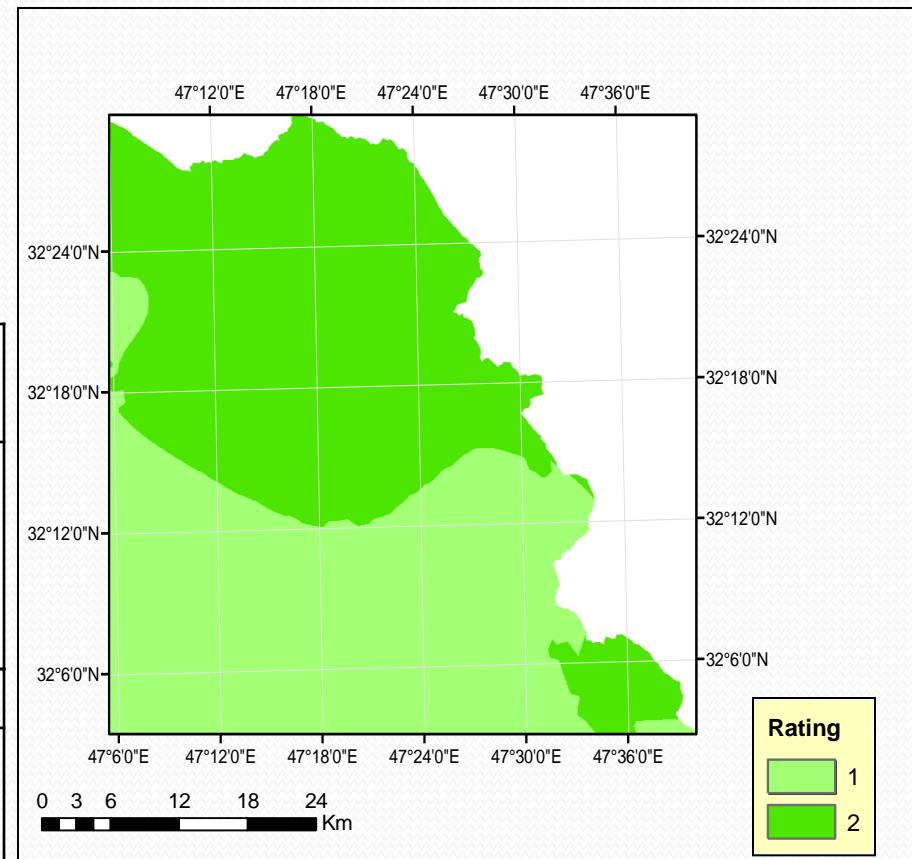
DRASTIC
IMPACT

Range	Rating	Weight		Total weight (rating × weight)	
		standard	pesticides	standard	pesticides
Sand – gravel	8	3	5	24	40
Silt - Clay	3			6	15



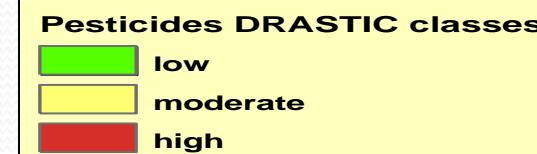
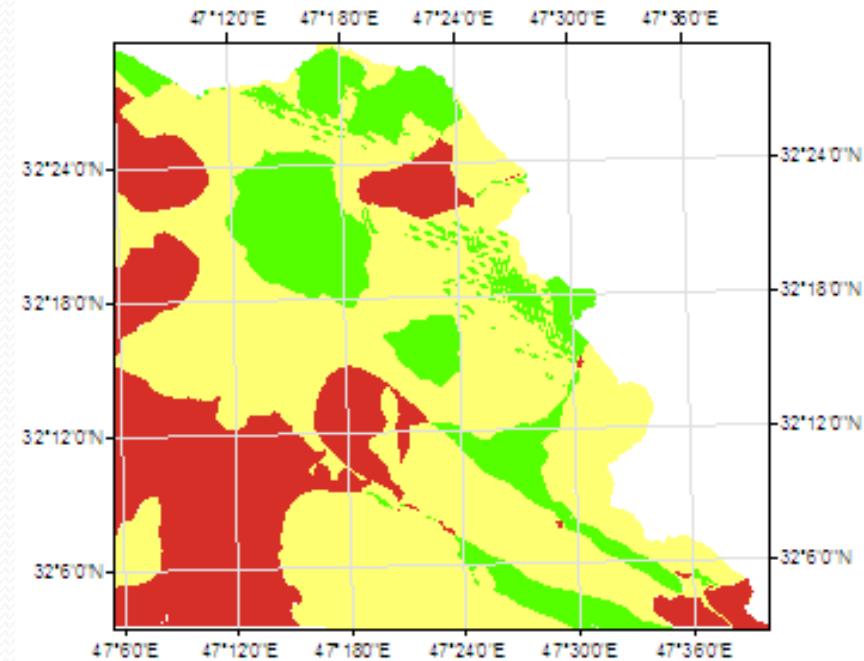
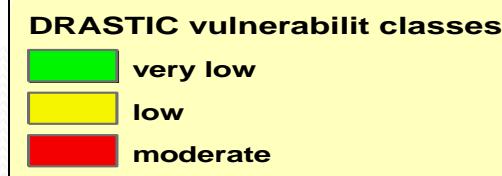
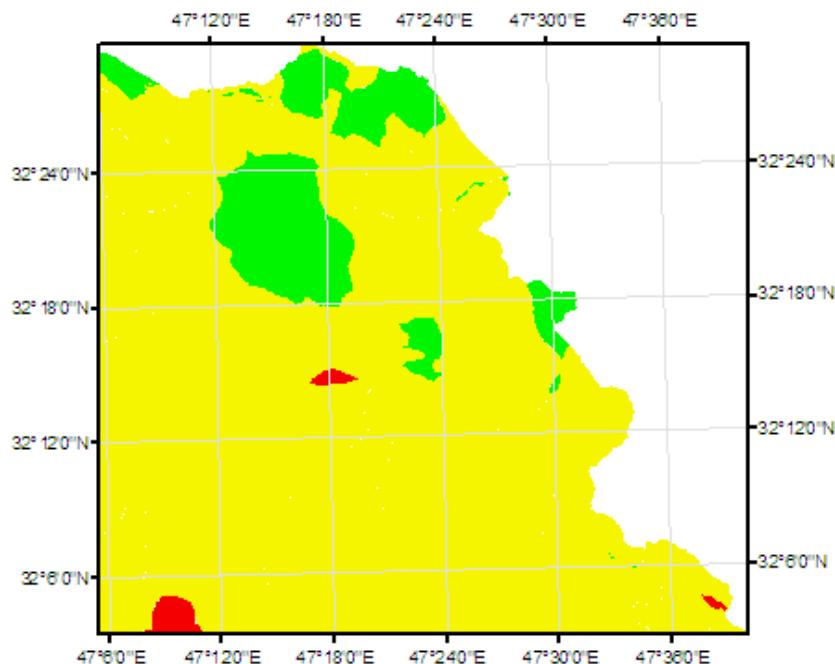
Hydraulic Conductivity (C)

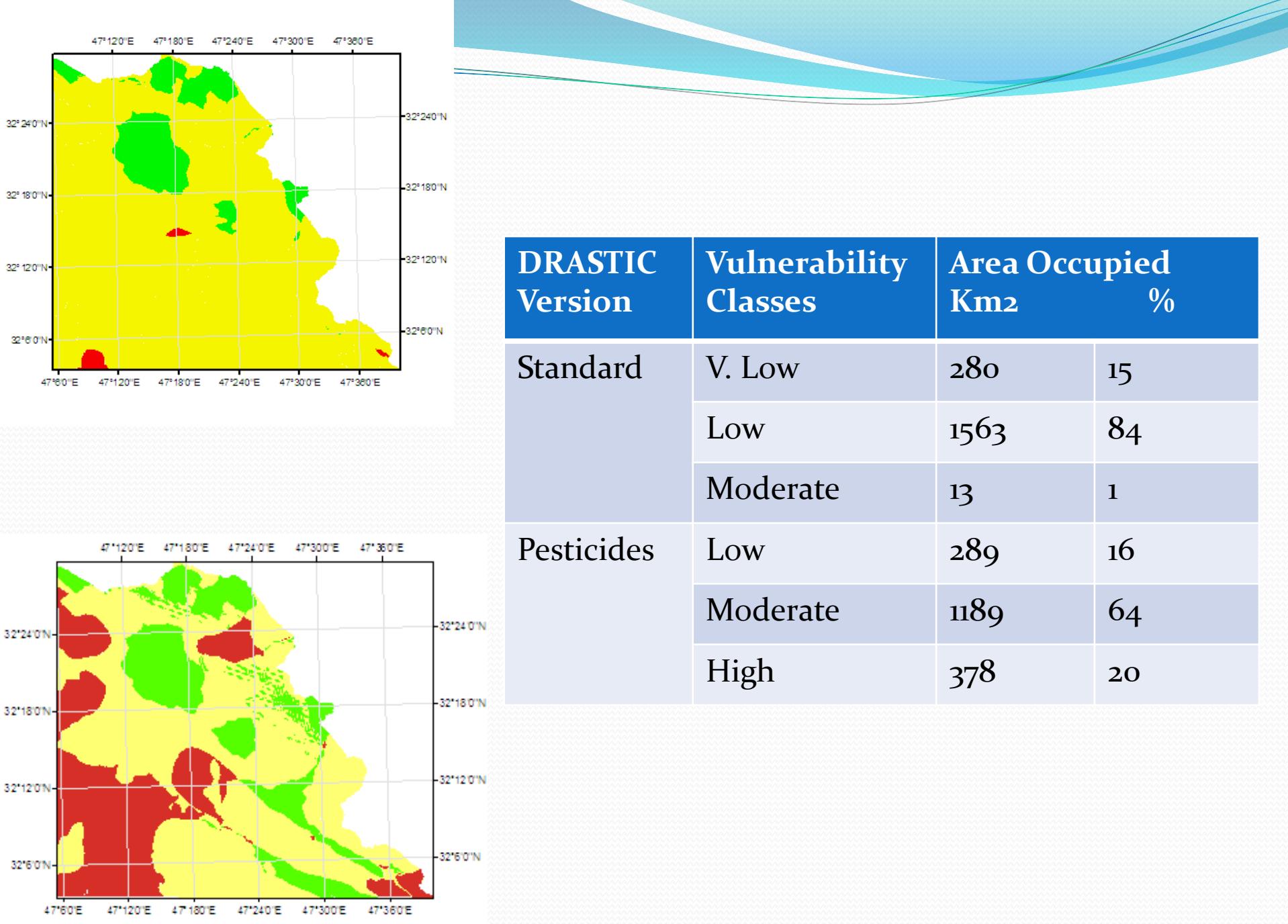
Range	Rating	Weight		Total weight (rating × weight)	
		standard	pesticides	standard	pesticides
0 – 4	1	2	3	2	3
4 – 8	2			4	6



CONCLUSION

DRASTIC CALCULATION & ANALYSIS





High risk of GW contamination originates from :

1. Impact of Vadoze zone.
2. Hydraulic conductivity.
3. Soil media.
4. Depth to groundwater level.

Factor	Min.	Max.	Mean	Standard Deviation	Coefficient of Variation
D	3	9	9.61	1.09	11.34
R	1	1	1	0	0
A	8	8	8	0	0
S	4	10	7.31	1.44	19.69
T	5	10	9.9	0.09	0.91
I	3	9	3.86	1.89	48.96
C	1	2	1.52	0.49	32.24

Recommendations for mitigation of contamination risk

- *Prevent the use of pesticides in the areas of moderate and high vulnerability and use other safe methods for controlling pests and weeds such as biological methods.*
- *Monitor the industrial and agricultural contaminants in these areas to define the status of contamination and make corrective measures.*

THANK YOU

