

# **MOBILITY OF HEAVY METALS AT THE INTERFACE: PLANT- SOIL IRRIGATED WITH TREATED WASTEWATER**

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# CONTENT

- Introduction
- 1) Material and methods
- 2) Quality of treated wastewater (TWW)
- 3) Response of soils to irrigation with TWW
- 4) Response of plants to irrigation with TWW
- Conclusion

# Water Challenges

Population  
growth

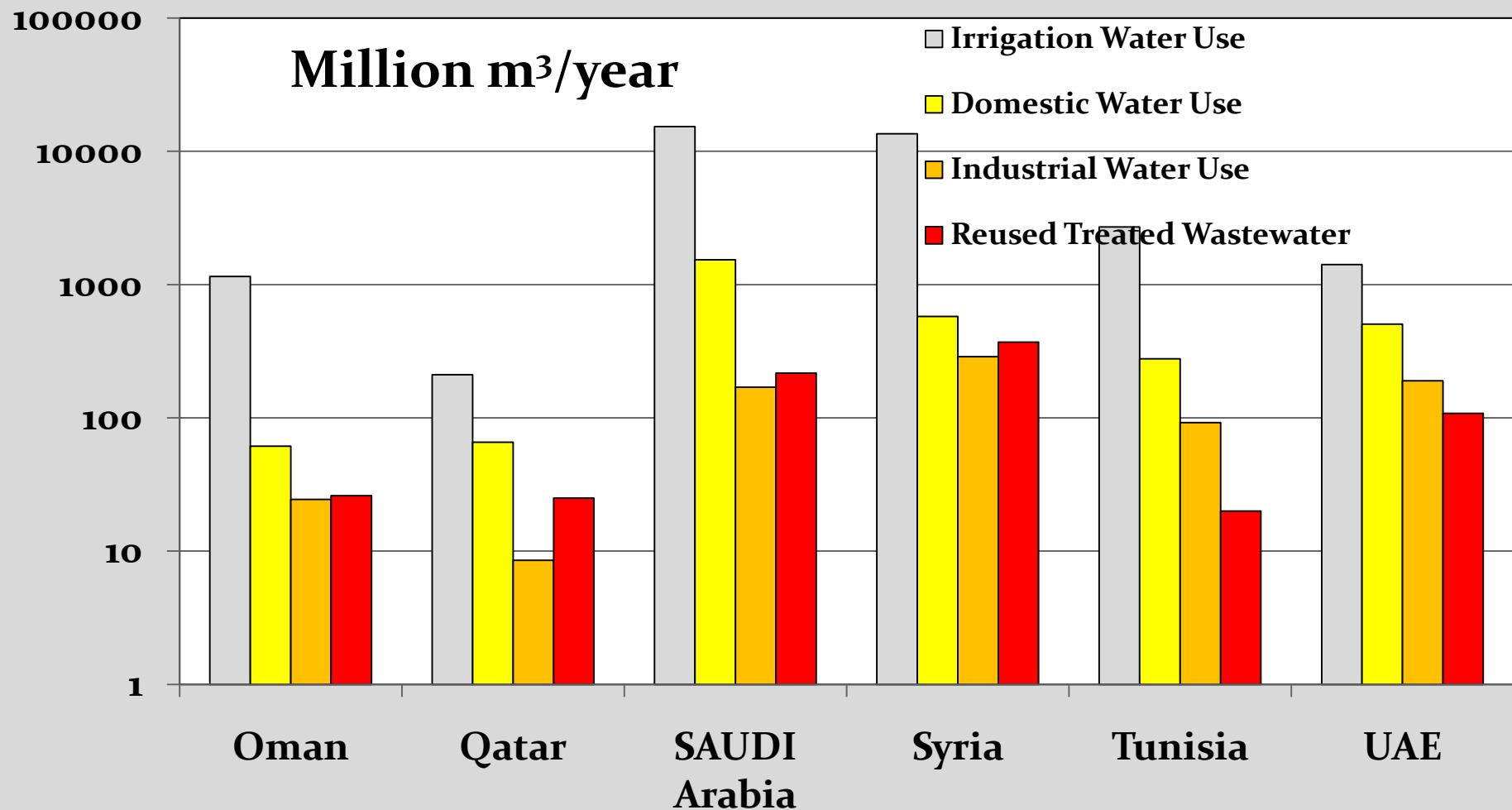
Climate  
change  
Aridity

Degradation  
of Resources

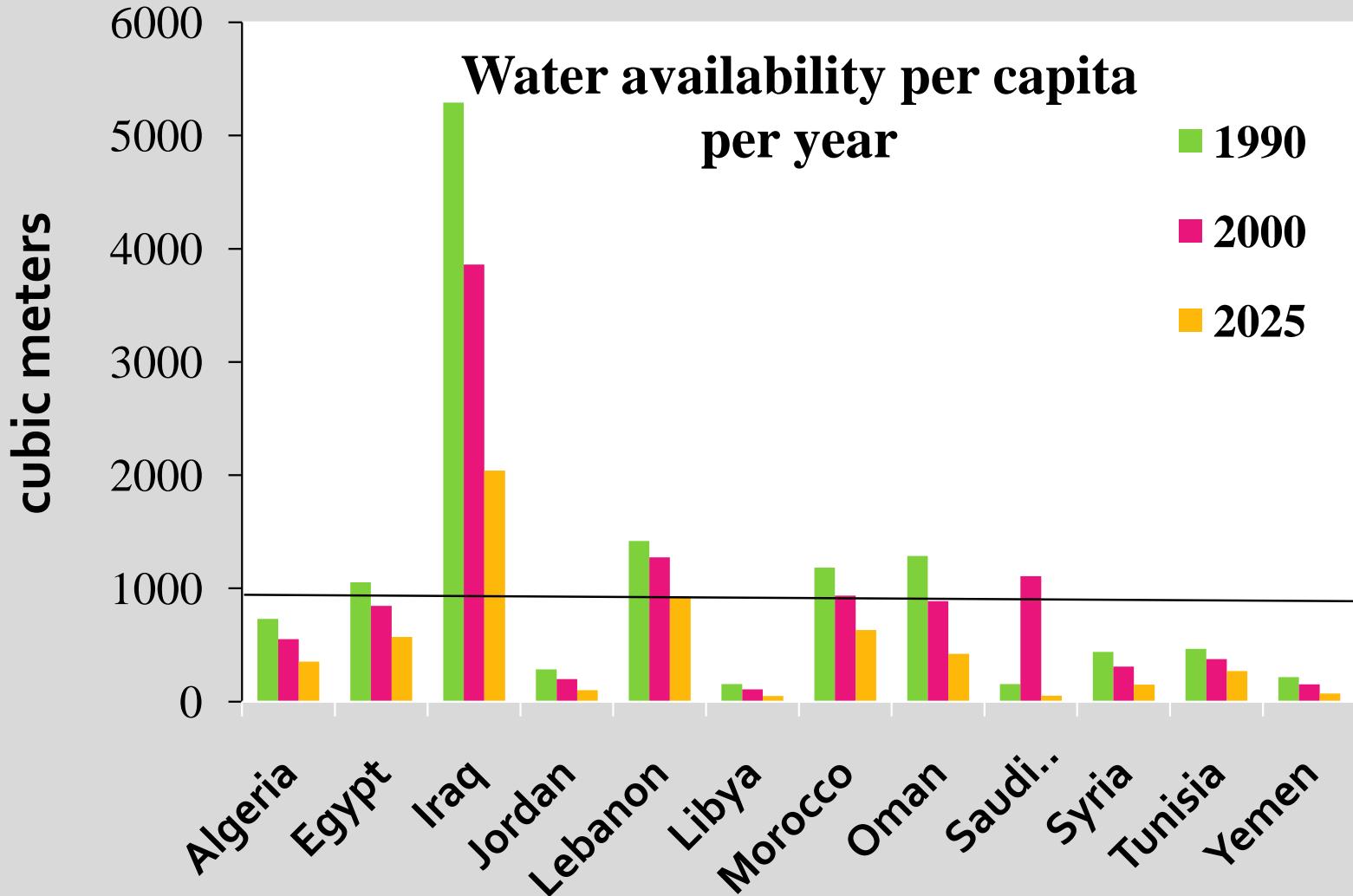
Water deficit:  
Other  
resources

# Water Uses in the Arab Region

(Source: WRI 2000-2001, FAO 1997, GEO3)



# Renewable water availability per capita



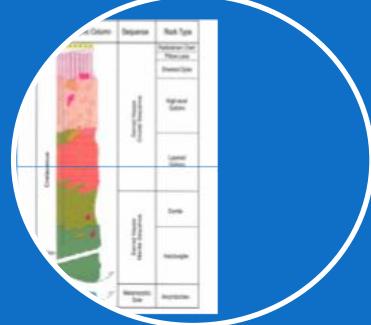
# Objectives of this study

- Investigate the mobility of heavy metals (V, Cr, Co, Ni, Cu, Zn, Rb, Sr, Ag, Cd and Pb with lanthanides) in soils irrigated with treated wastewater (TWW)
- Determine the impact of TWW on the biological absorption coefficient (BAC) of heavy metals by different species of plants.

# Material



Plants  
5 species



Soils



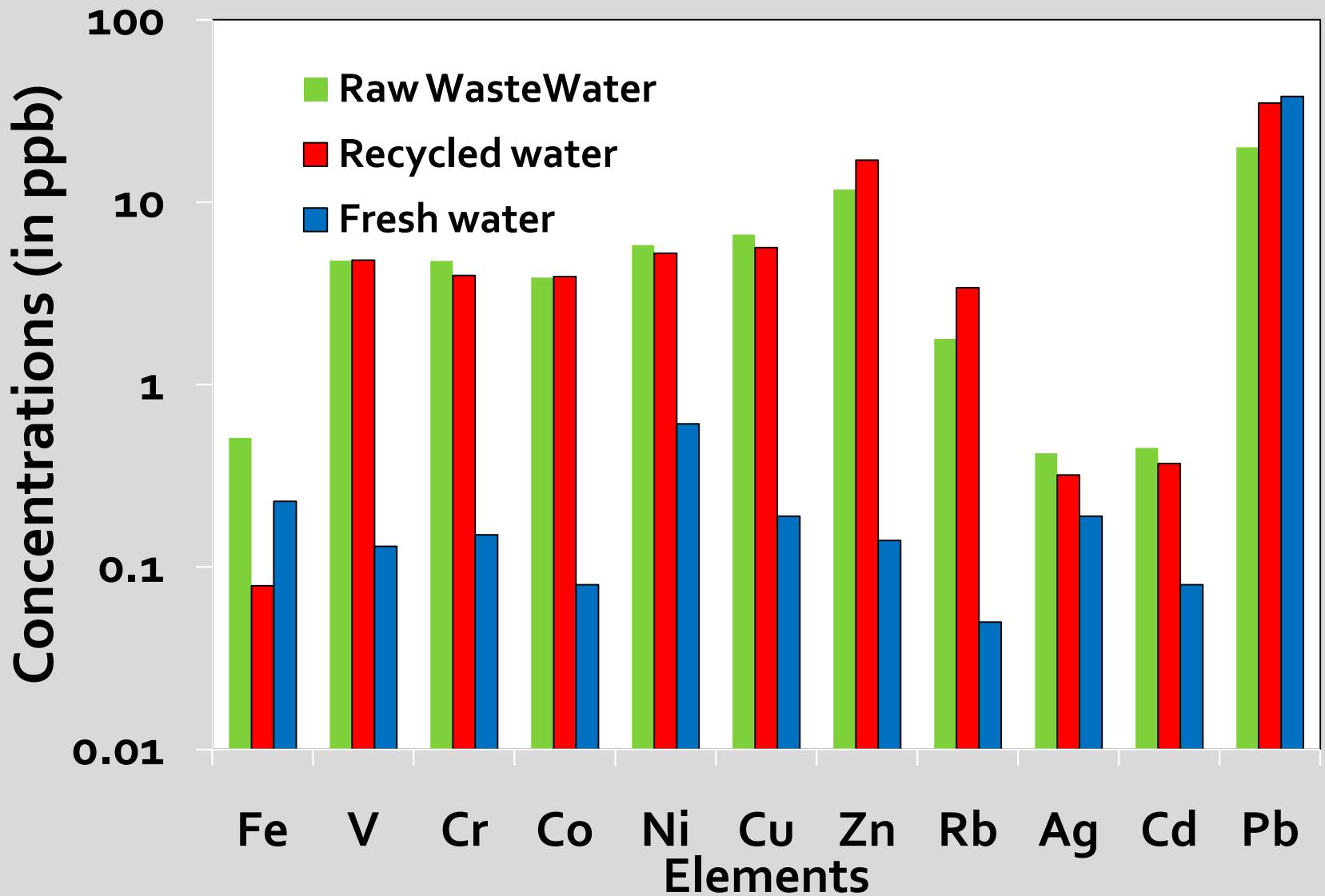
Waters





# •RESULTS

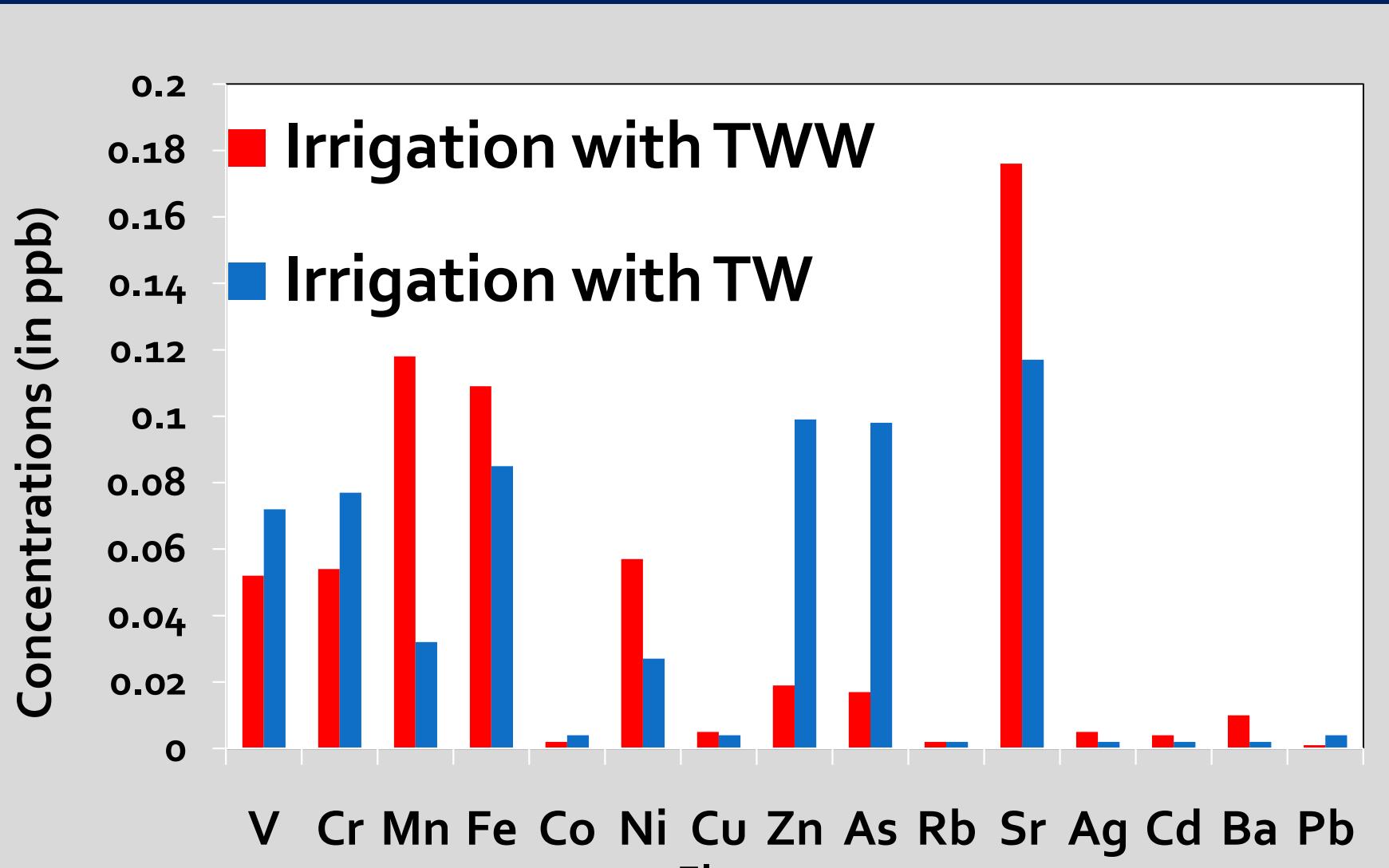
# Quality of recycled wastewater



- Response of soils to irrigation with treated wastewater (TWW) compared to tap water (TW)

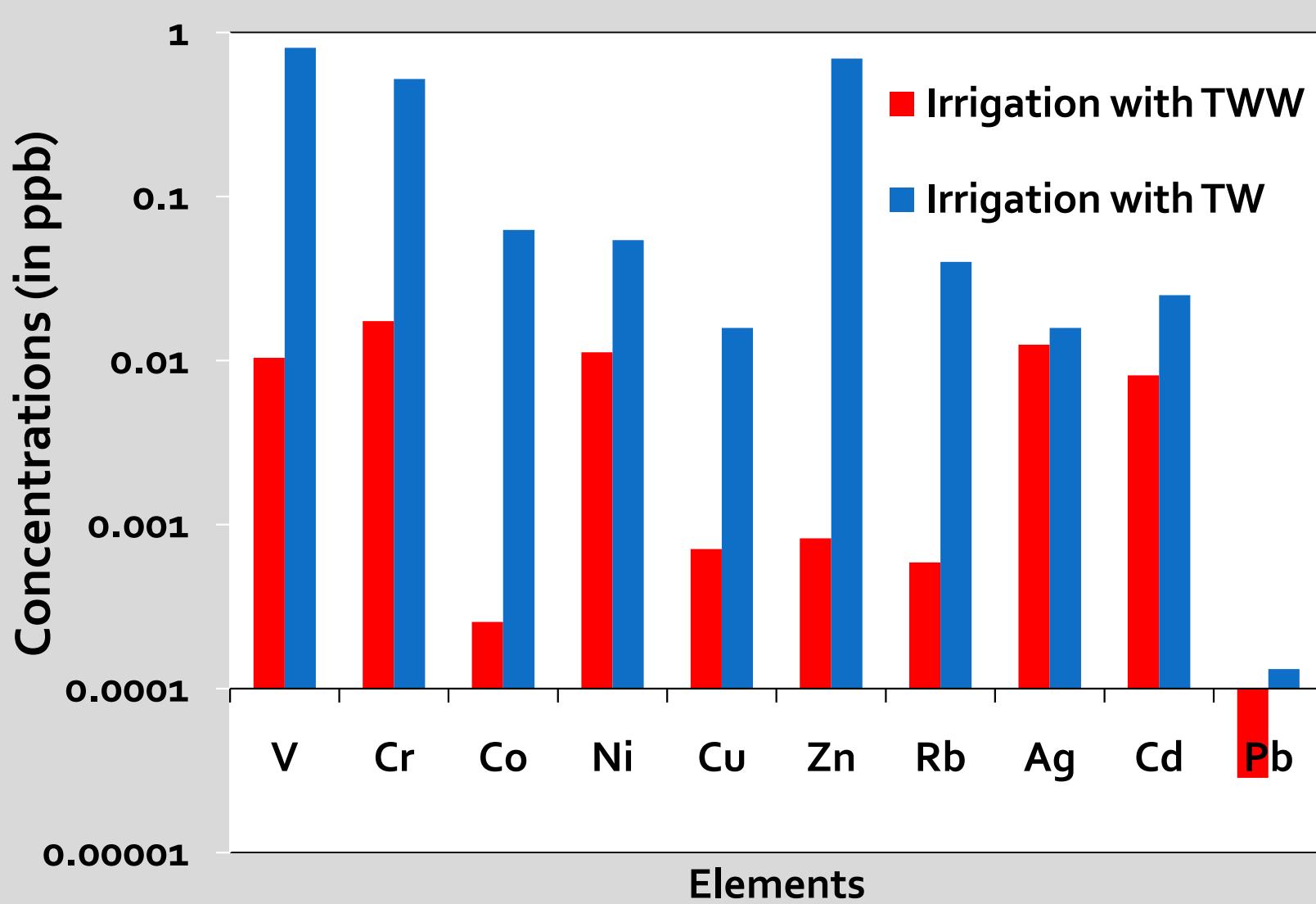
# 0-20cm horizons

TWW>TW for Fe, Mn, Ni,Sr, Ba, Ag, Cd

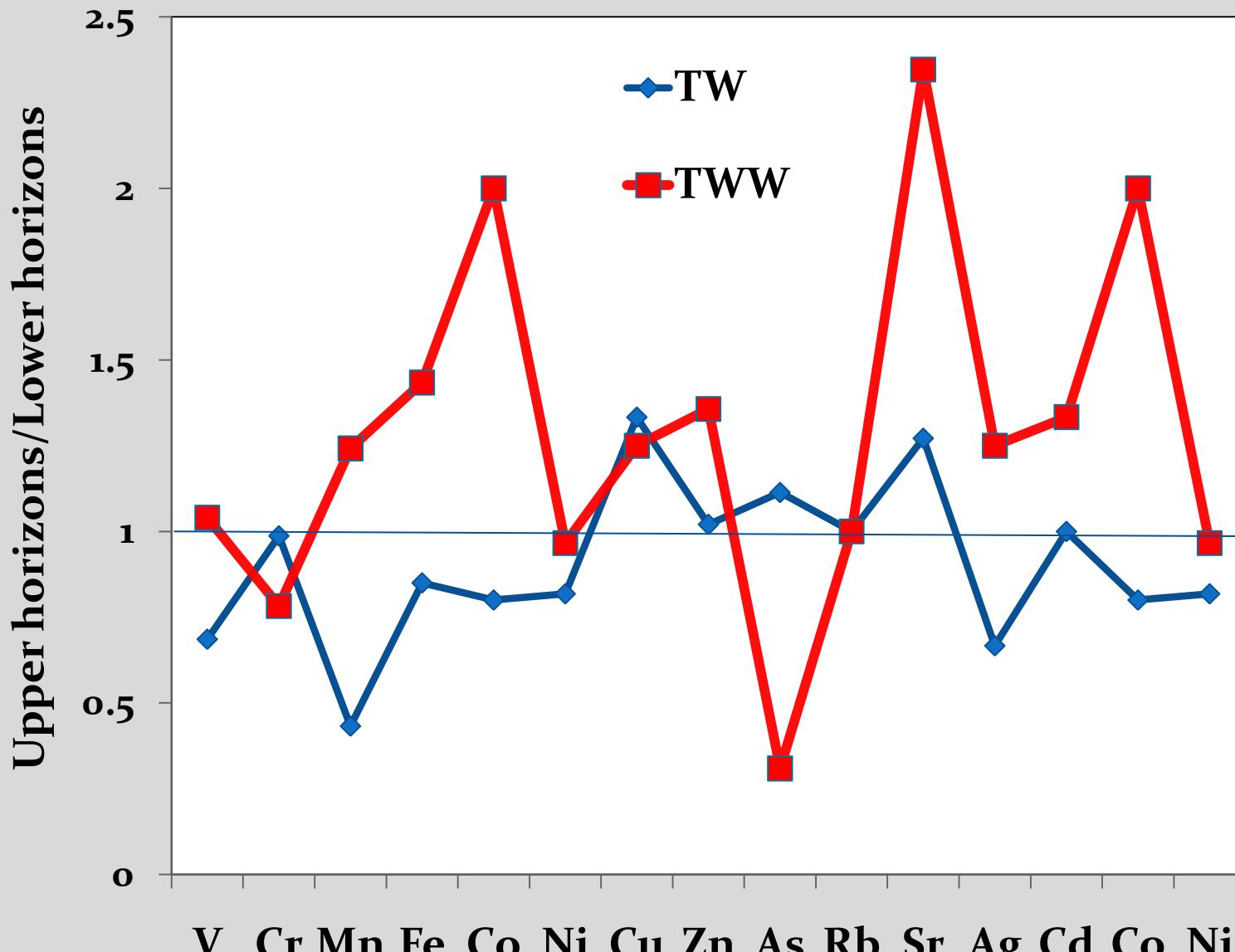


# 20-30cm horizons

## TW>TWW



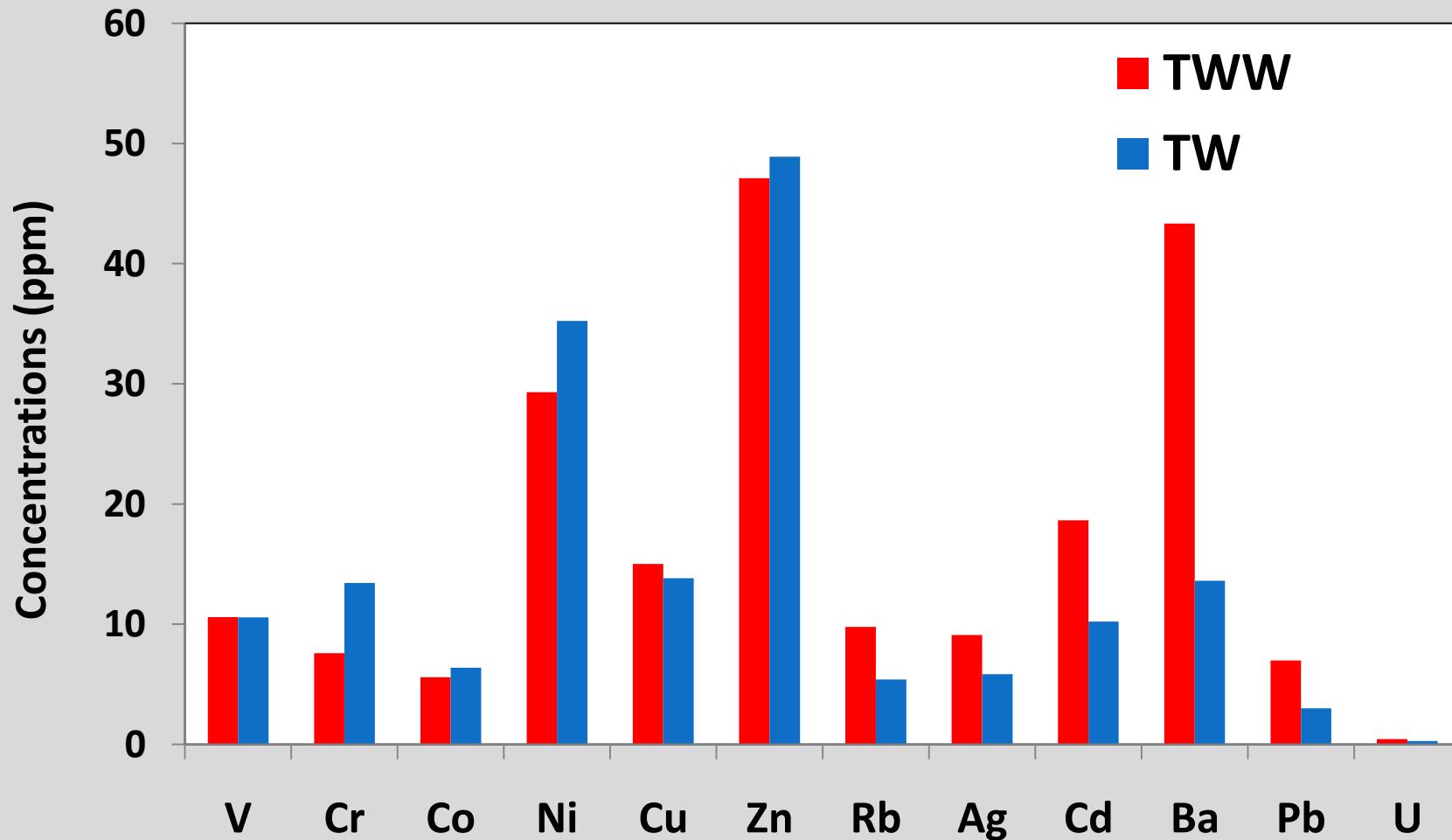
# Leaching of heavy metals



- Response of plants to irrigation with TWW

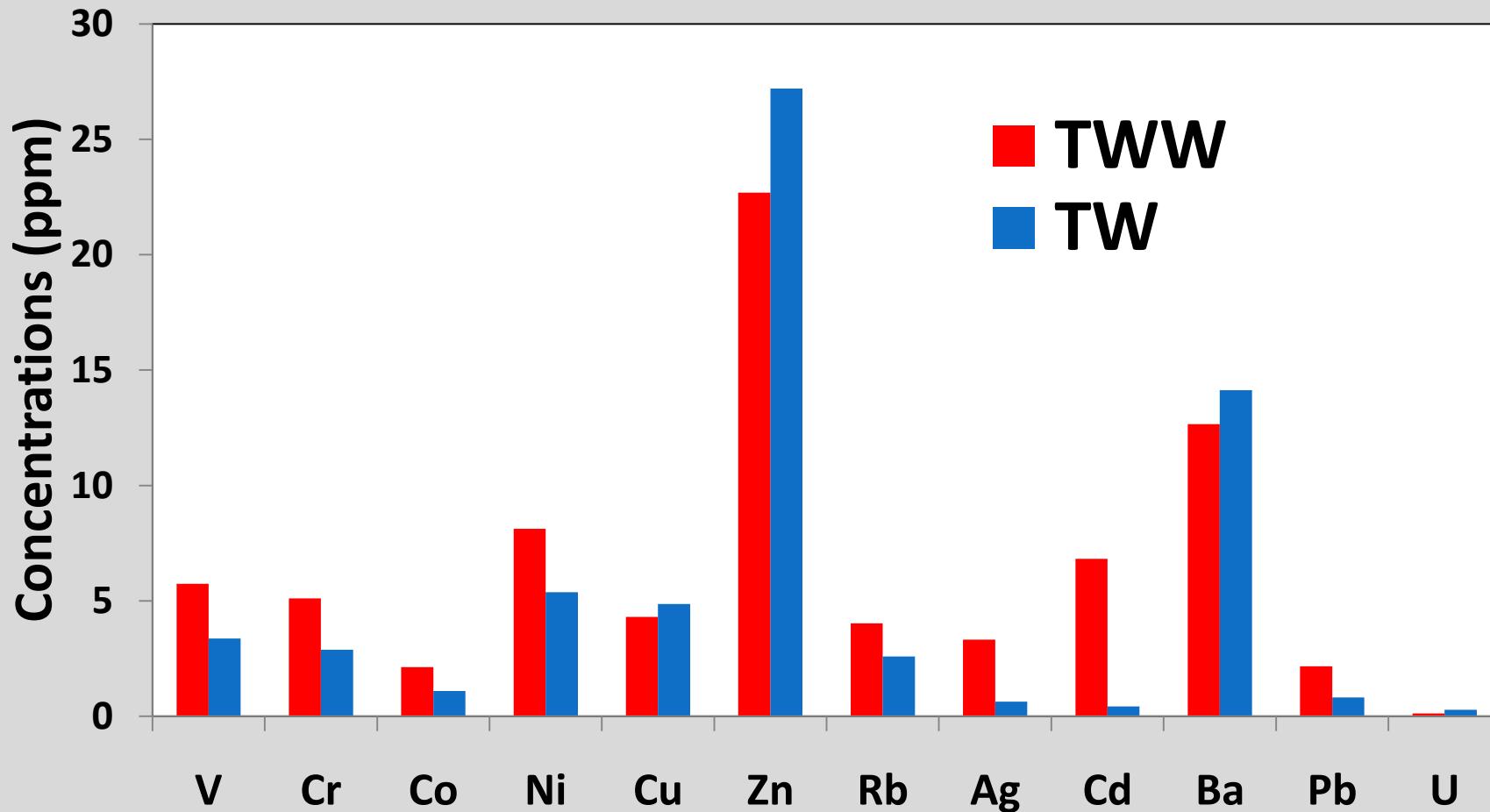
# Plants irrigated with treated wastewater (TWW) and tap water (TW)

## Leaves



# Plants irrigated with treated wastewater (TWW) and TW

## Roots



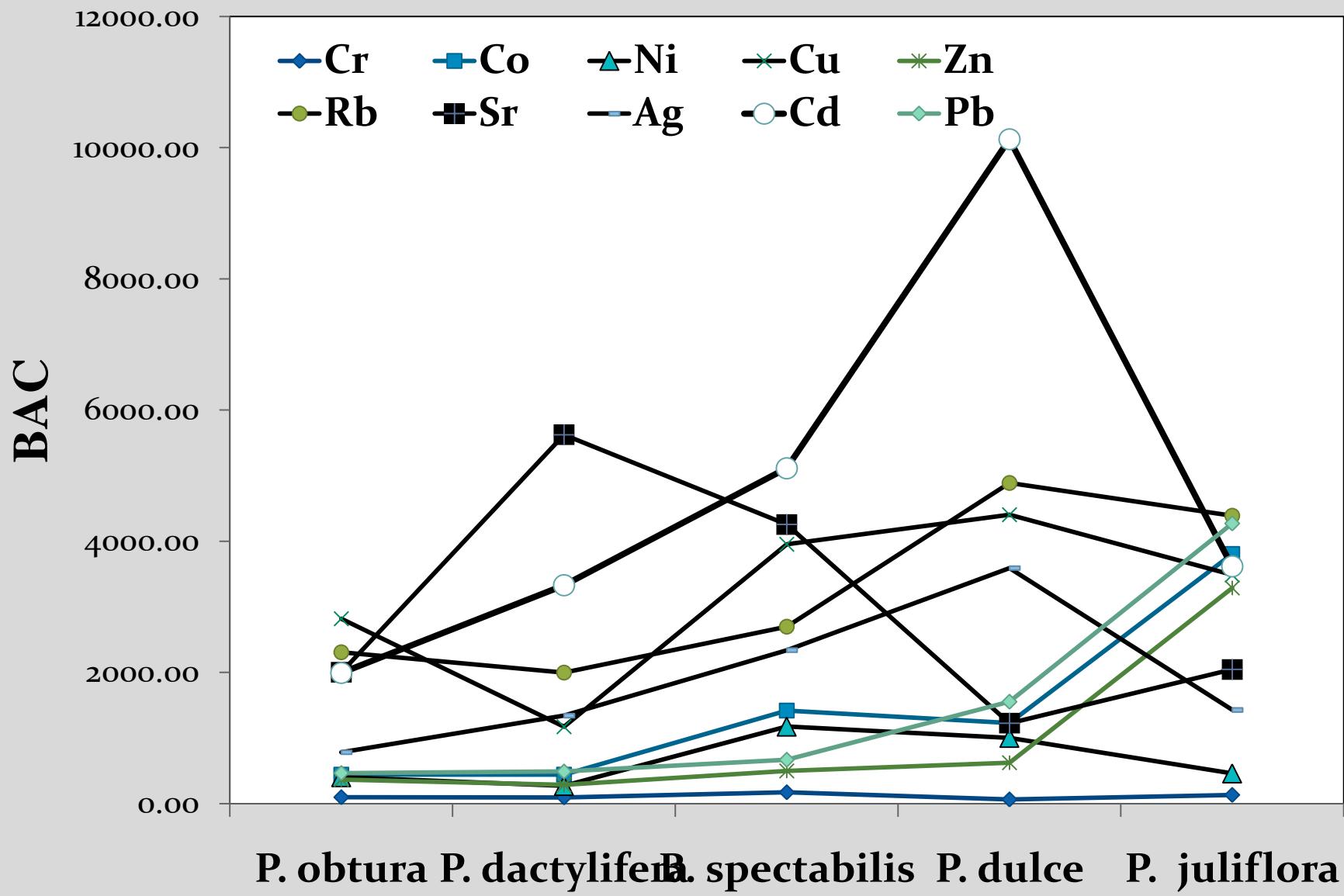
- Biological absorption coefficient (BAC)

$$\text{BAC} = C_p/C_s$$

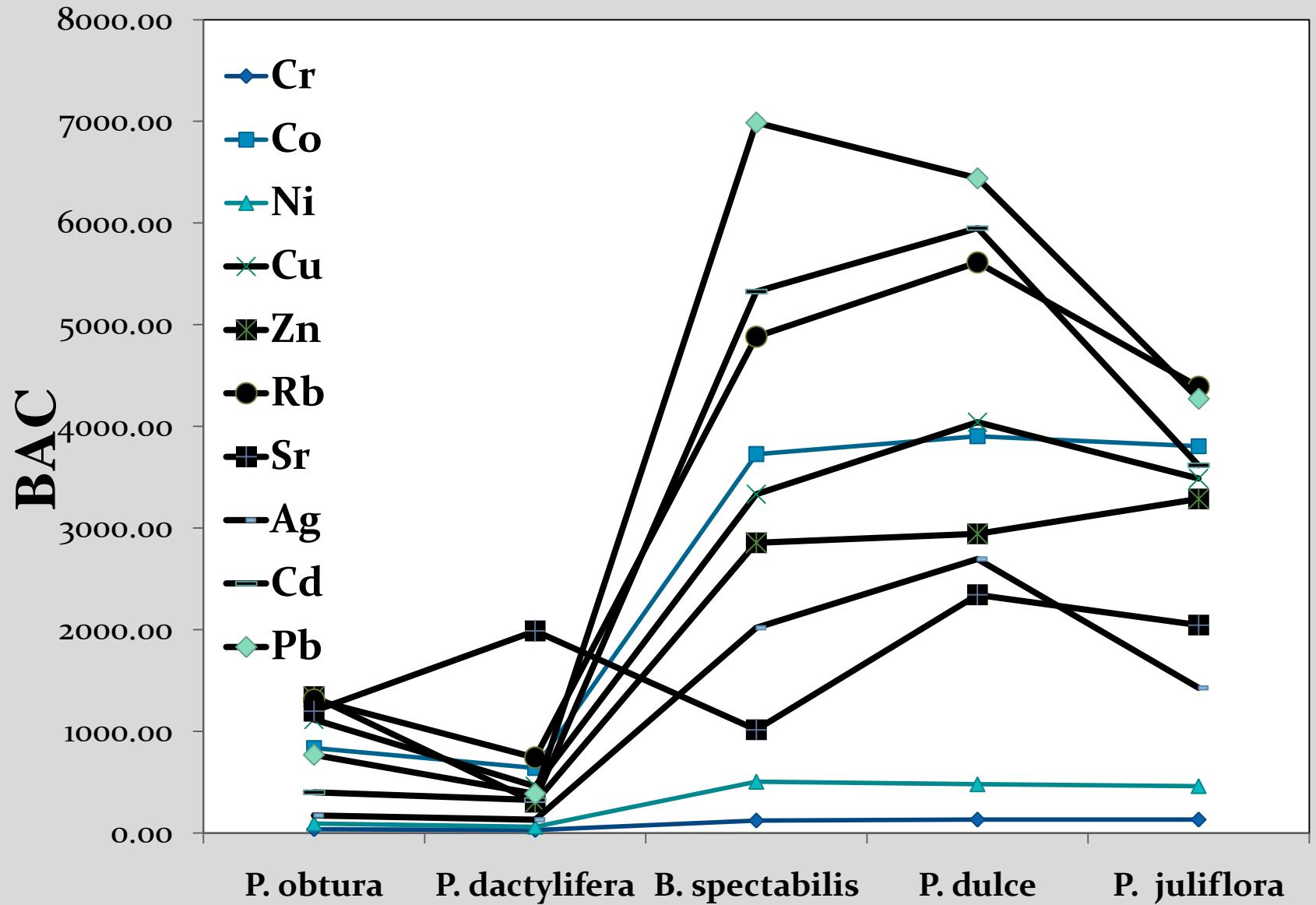
$C_p$  : concentration of elements in plants

$C_s$ : concentration of elements in the soil

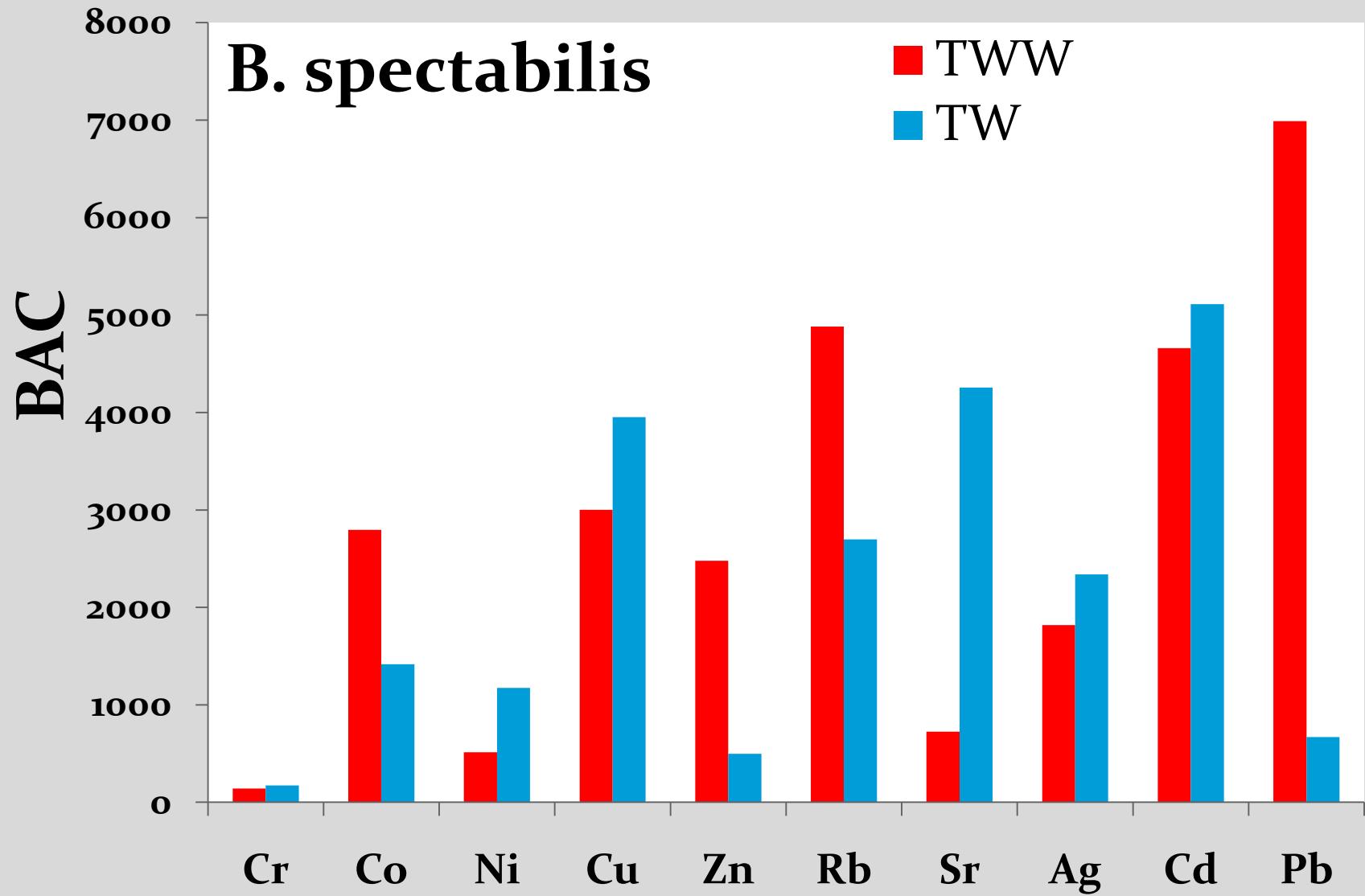
# Plants irrigated with TW



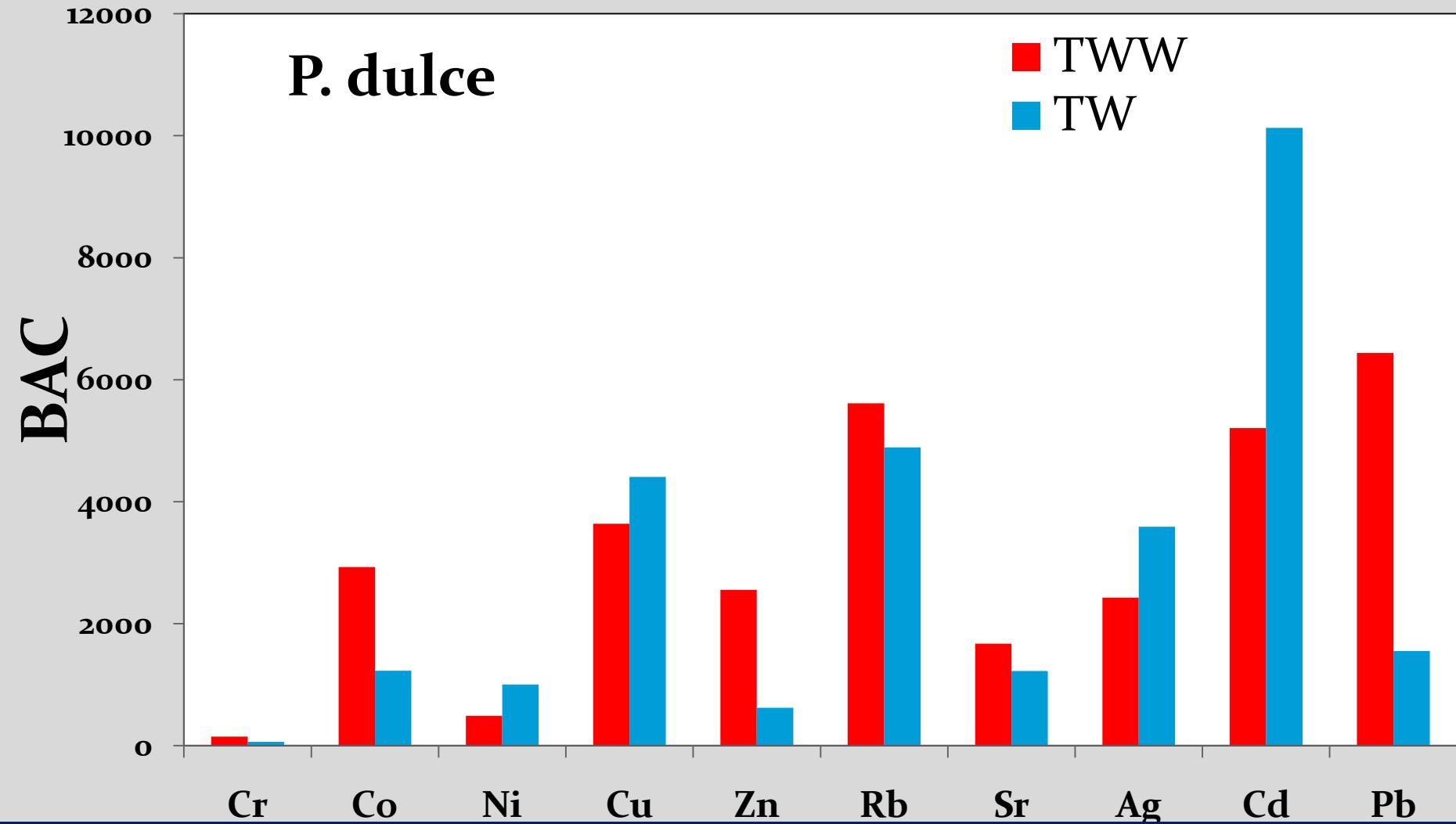
# Plants irrigated with TWW



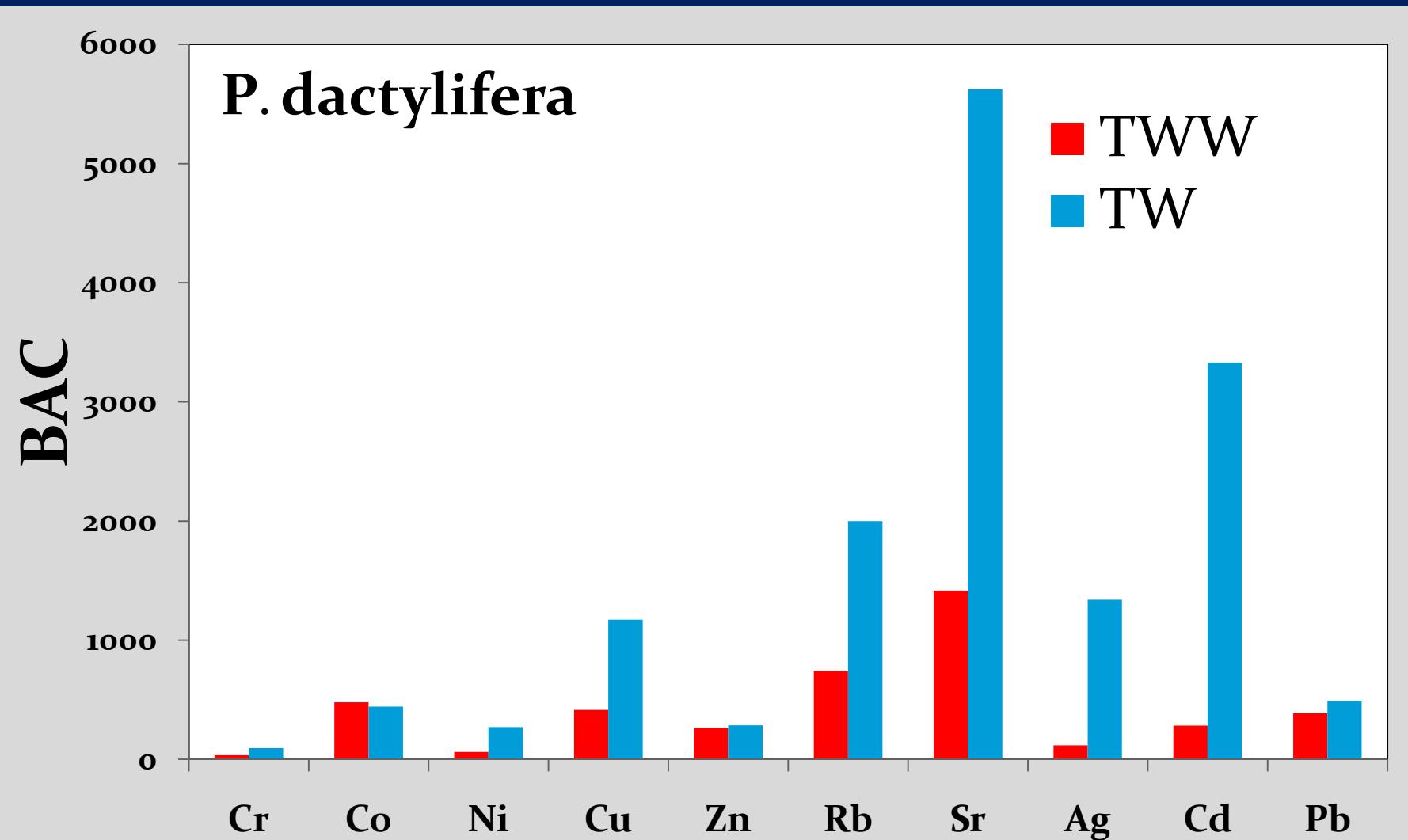
# More uptake from TWW irrigated soil except Cu, Sr and Cd



**TW>TWW except for Co, Rb, Sr and Pb**  
**Uptake from TWW: Pb>Rb>Cd>Cu>Co>Zn**

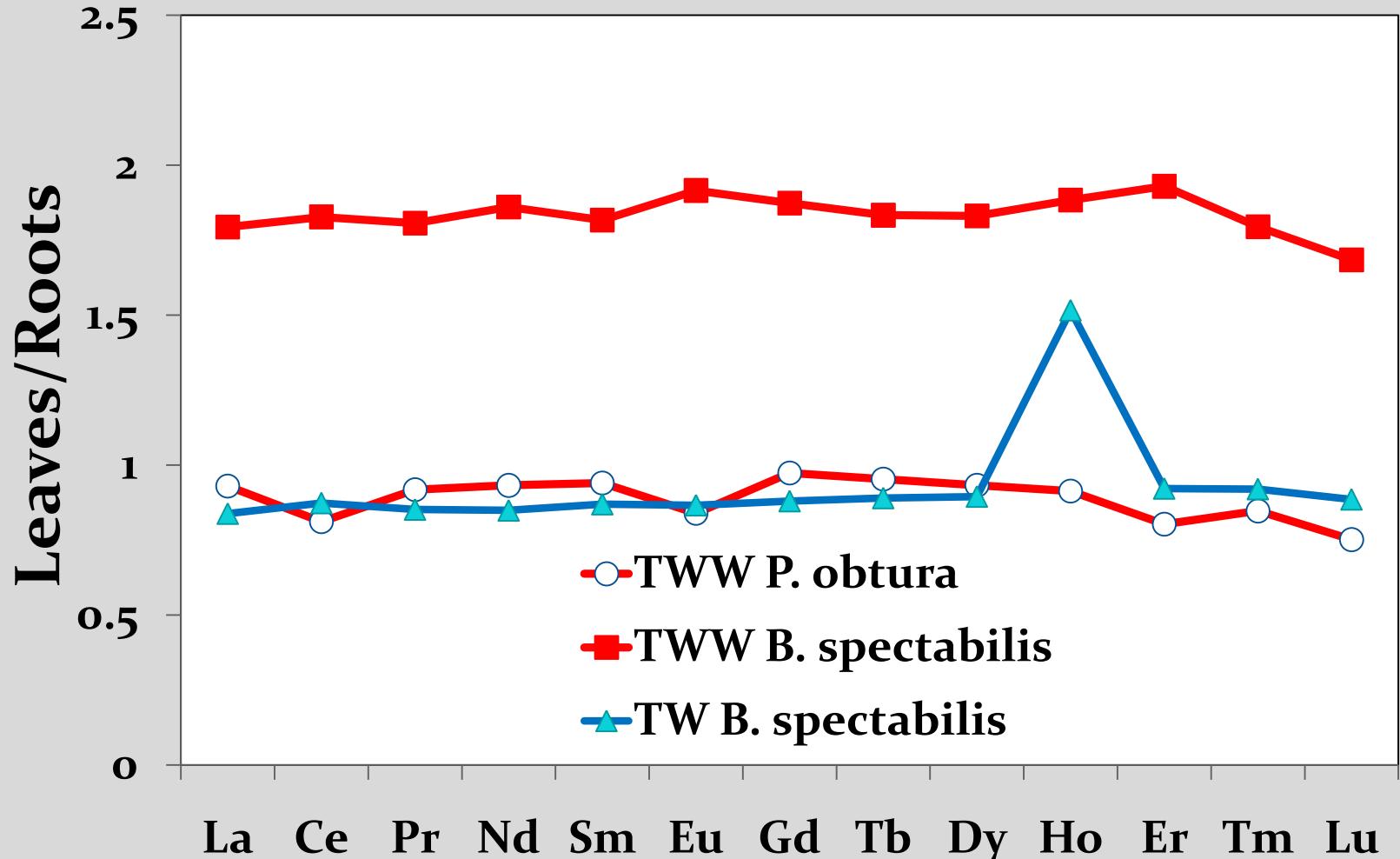


# More uptake from TW irrigated soil than from TWW soil

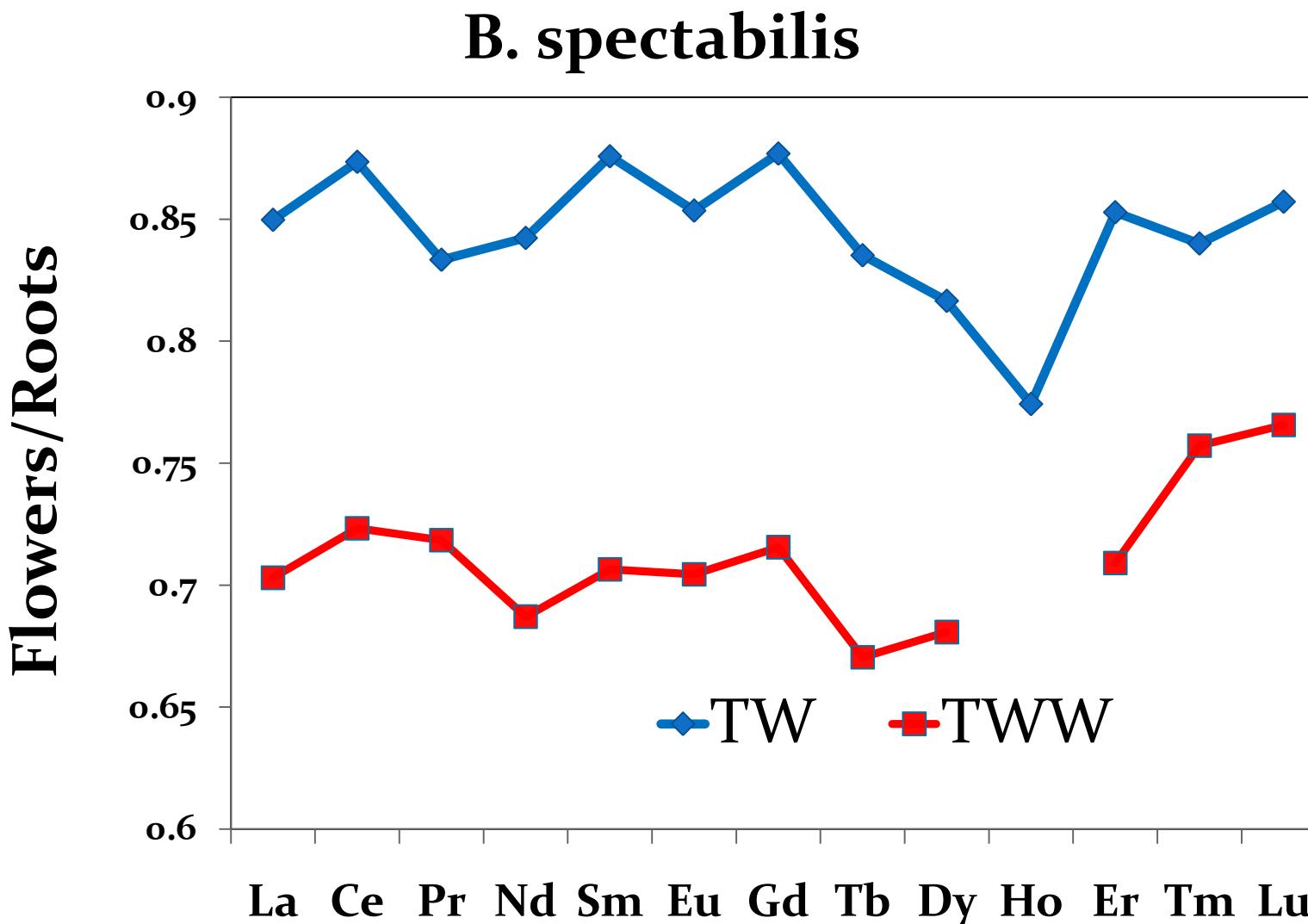


- Lanthanides
- La,.....Lu

# Translocation roots-leaves: No fractionation of lanthanides



# Translocation roots-flowers: There is a fractionation



# Conclusion

- Treated wastewater contains relatively higher concentration of Zn, Sr and Pb compared to raw wastewater
- Biological absorption coefficient is more affected by species type than by irrigation water
- *B. spectabilis* is more accumulator of heavy metals than the other species

- Thank you for your attention